

8 (c) an acceleration sensor for measuring one or more axis of acceleration of the  
9 navigational system, said acceleration sensor having a third output for providing a  
10 signal indicative thereof;

11 (d) a rotation sensor for measuring one or more axis of rotation of the navigational  
12 system, said rotation sensor having a fourth output for providing a signal indicative  
13 thereof; and

14 (e) a computing device having:

15 (i) a plurality of inputs, at least one input of said plurality of inputs in  
16 communication with each of said first, second, third, and fourth  
17 outputs; and

18 (ii) a database of the magnetic fields of the earth.

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**A2** 1 3. The navigation system of claim 1 wherein said rotation sensor is a MEMS based  
2 gyroscope.

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**A3** 1 5. The navigation system of claim 1 wherein said acceleration sensor is a MEMS based  
2 accelerometer.

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1 19. (Amended) A navigation system, comprising:  
2 a Global Positioning Sensor receiver adapted to receive electromagnetic  
3 signals from a plurality of satellites to determine a position, said Global Positioning  
4 Sensor receiver having a first output for providing a signal indicative said position;

5 an accelerometer for measuring one or more independent components of  
6 acceleration, said accelerometer having a second output for providing a signal  
7 indicative of said one or more independent components of acceleration;

8 a gyroscope for measuring three independent components of rotation, said  
9 rate gyroscope having a third output for providing a signal indicative of said three  
10 independent components of rate of rotation;

11 a display for visually displaying navigation information to an operator;

12 a computing device having a plurality of inputs for in communication with  
13 said first, second, and third outputs; and

14 a housing wherein is housed said Global Positioning Sensor receiver, said  
15 accelerometer, and said rate gyroscope, wherein said housing is configured such  
16 that the navigation system is portable.

1 20. The navigation system of claim 19 wherein said gyroscope is MEMS based.

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A5 1 22. The navigation system of claim 19 wherein said accelerometer is MEMS based.

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